

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

Appendix: Species benthic macrofauna list of Ria Formosa, resulting from the compilation of Austen et al (1989), Calvário (personal communication), Gamito (1996, 2006) and Sprung (1994) data.

Philum/Group	Group	Family	Species	Feeding type:	References:
1 Chordata	Cephalochordata	Branchiostomidae	<i>Branchiostoma lanceolatum</i> (Pallas, 1774)	S	Riisgard, H. U., Svane, I. 1999. Filter Feeding in Lancelets ( <i>Amphloxus</i> , <i>Branchiostoma lanceolatum</i> ). <i>Invertebrate Biology</i> 118, 423-432.
2 Chordata	Tunicata	Asciidiidae	<i>Phallusia mammillata</i> (Cuvier, 1815)	S	Riisgard, H. U., Jorgensen, C., Clausen, T. 1996. Filter-feeding ascidians ( <i>Ciona intestinalis</i> ) in a shallow cove: Implications of hydrodynamics for grazing impact. <i>Journal of Sea Research</i> 35, 293-300.
3 Chordata	Tunicata	Cionidae	<i>Ciona intestinalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		
4 Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Actiniidae	<i>Anemonia viridis</i> (Forskål, 1775)	C	Chintiroglou, C., Koukouras, A. 1992. The feeding habits of three Mediterranean sea anemone species, <i>Anemonia viridis</i> (Forskål), <i>Actinia equina</i> (Linnaeus) and <i>Cereus pedunculatus</i> (Pennant). <i>Helgoländer Meeresuntersuchungen</i> 46, 53-68.
5 Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Edwardsiidae	<i>Edwardisia claparedii</i> (Panceri, 1869)	C	Chintiroglou, C., Koukouras, A. 1992. The feeding habits of three Mediterranean sea anemone species, <i>Anemonia viridis</i> (Forskål), <i>Actinia equina</i> (Linnaeus) and <i>Cereus pedunculatus</i> (Pennant). <i>Helgoländer Meeresuntersuchungen</i> 46, 53-68.
6 Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Sagartiidae	<i>Cereus pedunculatus</i> (Pennant, 1777)	C	
7 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	<i>Ampelisca brevicornis</i> (Costa, 1853)	S-D	Poggiale, J. C., Dauvin, J. C. 2001. Long-term dynamics of three benthic <i>Ampelisca</i> (Crustacea-Amphipoda) populations from the Bay of Morlaix (western English Channel) related to their disappearance after the 'Amoco Cadiz' oil spill. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 214, 201-209.
8 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	<i>Ampelisca diadema</i> (Costa, 1853)		
9 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	<i>Ampelisca tenuicornis</i> Liljeborg, 1855	S-D	Poggiale, J. C., Dauvin, J. C. 2001. Long-term dynamics of three benthic <i>Ampelisca</i> (Crustacea-Amphipoda) populations from the Bay of Morlaix (western English Channel) related to their disappearance after the 'Amoco Cadiz' oil spill. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 214, 201-209.
10 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ampithoidae	<i>Ampithoe ramondi</i> Audouin 1826	H	Duffy, J. E., Harvilicz, A. 2001. Species-specific impacts of grazing amphipods in eelgrass-bed community. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 223, 201-211; Greze, I. I. (1968). Feeding habits and food requirements of some amphipods in the Black Sea. <i>Marine Biology</i> 1, 316-321.
11 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ampithoidae	<i>Ampithoe rubricata</i> (Montagu, 1808)	H	Duffy, J. E., Harvilicz, A. 2001. Species-specific impacts of grazing amphipods in eelgrass-bed community. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 223, 201-211; Greze, I. I. (1968). Feeding habits and food requirements of some amphipods in the Black Sea. <i>Marine Biology</i> 1, 316-321.
12 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Aoridae	<i>Lembos websteri</i> Bate, 1857	S	Krapp-Schickel, G. 1993. Do algal-dwelling amphipods react to the "critical zones" of a coastal slope? <i>Journal of Natural History</i> 27, 883-900.
13 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Aoridae	<i>Leptocheirus hirsutimanus</i> (Bate, 1862)	D	Walling, L. 1993. Functional morphology of the amphipod mandible. <i>Journal of Natural History</i> 27, 837-849.

"Gamito, S. 2008. Three main stressors acting on the Ria Formosa lagoonal system (Southern Portugal): Physical stress, organic matter pollution and the land-ocean gradient. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 77, 710-720".

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

30 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Gammaridae	<i>Gammarus chevreuxi</i> Sexton, 1913	H	Pavia, H., Carr, H., Aberg, P. 1999. Habitat and feeding preferences of crustacean mesoherbivores inhabiting the brown seaweed <i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i> (L.) Le Jol. and its epiphytic macroalgae. <i>Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology</i> 236, 15-32.; Duffy, J. E., Harvilicz, A. 2001. Species-specific impacts of grazing amphipods in eelgrass-bed community. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 223, 201-211; Casagrande, C., Dridi, M. S. , Bouderesque, C. F. 2006. Abundance, population structure and production of macro-invertebrate shredders in a Mediterranean brackish lagoon, Lake Ichkeul, Tunisia. <i>Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science</i> 66, 437-446.
31 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Gammaridae	<i>Gammarus crinicornis</i> Stock, 1966	H	Pavia, H., Carr, H., Aberg, P. 1999. Habitat and feeding preferences of crustacean mesoherbivores inhabiting the brown seaweed <i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i> (L.) Le Jol. and its epiphytic macroalgae. <i>Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology</i> 236, 15-32.; Duffy, J. E., Harvilicz, A. 2001. Species-specific impacts of grazing amphipods in eelgrass-bed community. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 223, 201-211; Casagrande, C., Dridi, M. S. , Bouderesque, C. F. 2006. Abundance, population structure and production of macro-invertebrate shredders in a Mediterranean brackish lagoon, Lake Ichkeul, Tunisia. <i>Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science</i> 66, 437-446.
32 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Gammaridae	<i>Gammarus insensibilis</i> Stock, 1966		
33 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Haustoriidae	n.id.		
34 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Hyalidae	<i>Hyale perieri</i> (Lucas, 1849)	H	Poore, A. G. B., Watson, M. J., de Nys, R., Lowry, J. K., Steinberg, P. D. 2000. Patterns of host use among alga- and sponge-associated amphipods. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 208, 183-196.
35 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Iphimediidae	<i>Iphimedia minuta</i> G.O. Sars, 1882	D?	Hirst, A. J. 2007. Vertical stratification of mobile epiphytal arthropod assemblages between the canopy and understory of subtidal macroalgae. <i>Marine Biology</i> 150, 427-441.
36 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ischyroceridae	<i>Erichthonius difformis</i> Milne-Edwards, 1830		
37 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Ischyroceridae	<i>Erichthonius punctatus</i> (Bate, 1857)	S	Krapp-Schickel, G. 1993. Do algal-dwelling amphipods react to the "critical zones" of a coastal slope? <i>Journal of Natural History</i> 27, 883-900.
38 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Leucothoidae	<i>Leucothoe incisa</i> Robertson, 1892	Sc	Bergman, M., Wieczorek, S. K., Moore, P. G., Atkinson, R. J. A. 2002. Utilisation of invertebrates discarded from the Nephrops fishery by variously selective benthic scavengers in the west of Scotland. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 233, 185-198.
39 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Lysianassoidea	<i>Lysianassa plumosa</i> Boeck, 1871	Sc	Lorz, A.-N., Broyer, C. 2004. Description and ecology of a spongicolous lysianassoid amphipod (Crustacea) from Antarctica. <i>Journal of Natural History</i> 38, 889-899.
40 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Melitidae	<i>Elasmopus rapax</i> Costa, 1853	C-Sc	Sepulveda, R., Cancino, J. M., Thiel, M. 2003. The peracarid epifauna associated with the ascidian <i>Pyura chilensis</i> (Molina, 1782) (Ascidacea: Pyuridae). <i>Journal of Natural History</i> 37, 1555-1569.
41 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Melitidae	<i>Gammarella fucicola</i> (Leach, 1814)	H	Greze, I. I. 1968. Feeding habits and food requirements of some amphipods in the Black Sea. <i>Marine Biology</i> 1, 316-321.

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

53 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Talitridae	<i>Orchestia</i> Leach, 1814	D	Lopez, G. R., Levinton, J. S., Slobodkin, L. B. 1977. The effect of grazing by the detritivore <i>Orchestia grillus</i> on <i>Spartina</i> litter and its associated microbial community. <i>Oecologia</i> 30, 111-127.
54 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Urothoidae	<i>Urothoe brevicornis</i> Bate, 1862	S-D?	Yu, O. H., Soh, H. Y., Suh, H. L. Seasonal zonation patterns of benthic amphipods in a sandy shore surf zone of Korea. <i>Journal of Crustacean Biology</i> 22, 459-466.
55 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Urothoidae	<i>Urothoe marina</i> (Bate, 1857)	S-D?	Yu, O. H., Soh, H. Y. & Suh, H. L. Seasonal zonation patterns of benthic amphipods in a sandy shore surf zone of Korea. <i>Journal of Crustacean Biology</i> 22, 459-466.
56 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Urothoidae	<i>Urothoe poseidonis</i> Reibish, 1905	S-D?	Yu, O. H., Soh, H. Y. & Suh, H. L. Seasonal zonation patterns of benthic amphipods in a sandy shore surf zone of Korea. <i>Journal of Crustacean Biology</i> 22, 459-466.
57 Crustacea	Amphipoda	Urothoidae	<i>Urothoe pulchella</i> (Costa, 1853)	S-D?	Yu, O. H., Soh, H. Y. & Suh, H. L. Seasonal zonation patterns of benthic amphipods in a sandy shore surf zone of Korea. <i>Journal of Crustacean Biology</i> 22, 459-466.
58 Crustacea	Chelicerata	Pycnogodida	<i>Achelia</i> Hodge, 1864	C	<a href="http://www.earthlife.net/chelicerata/pycnogonida.html">http://www.earthlife.net/chelicerata/pycnogonida.html</a>
59 Crustacea	Cirripedia	Balanidae	<i>Balanus amphitrite</i> Darwin, 1854		
60 Crustacea	Cumacea	Bodotriidae	<i>Bodotria arenosa</i> Goodsir, 1843	D	Blazewicz-Paszkowycz, M., Ligowski, R. 2002. Diatoms as food source indicator for some Antarctic Cumacea and Tanaidacea (Crustacea). <i>Antarctic Science</i> 14, 11-15.
61 Crustacea	Cumacea	Bodotriidae	<i>Iphinoe tenella</i> Sars, 1878		
62 Crustacea	Decapoda	Callinassidae	<i>Callinassa tyrrenna</i> (Petagna, 1792)	D	Dworschak, P. C. 1987. Feeding behaviour of <i>Upogebia pusilla</i> and <i>Callinassa tyrrenna</i> (Crustacea, Decapoda, Thalassinidea). <i>Investigacion Pesqueras, Barcelona</i> 51, 421-429.
63 Crustacea	Decapoda	Crangonidae	<i>Crangon crangon</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		
64 Crustacea	Decapoda	Diogenidae	<i>Diogenes pugilator</i> (Roux, 1829)	Sc	Williams, J. D., McDermott, J. J. 2004. Hermit crab biocoenoses: a worldwide review of the diversity and natural history of hermit crab associates. <i>Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology</i> 305, 1-128. Morello, E. B., Froggia, C., Atkinson, R. J. A., Moore, P. G. 2006. Medium-term impacts of hydraulic clam dredgers on a macrobenthic community of the Adriatic Sea (Italy). <i>Marine Biology</i> 149, 401-413.
65 Crustacea	Decapoda	Dorippidae	<i>Ethusa</i> Roux, 1830	O?	Atkins, D. 1954. Leg disposition in the Brachyuran megalopa when swimming. <i>J. Mar. Biol. Ass. U.K.</i> 33, 627-626.
66 Crustacea	Decapoda	Paguridae	<i>Pagurus anachoretus</i> Risso, 1827	O	Reiss, H., Newmann, H., Kroncke, I. 2005. Chela-height vs. body-weight relationships for North Sea hermit crabs (Paguridae). <i>ICES Journal of Marine Science</i> 62, 723-726.
67 Crustacea	Decapoda	Palaemonidae	<i>Palaemon adspersus</i> Rathke, 1837		
68 Crustacea	Decapoda	Palaemonidae	<i>Palaemon elegans</i> Rathke, 1837		
69 Crustacea	Decapoda	Palaemonidae	<i>Palaemon serratus</i> (Pennant, 1777)	C-O	Geurao, G., Ribera, C. 1996. Locomotor activity patterns and feeding habits in the prawn <i>Palaemon serratus</i> (Pennant, 1777) (Decapoda, Palaemonidae) in the Alfacs Bay, Ebro Delta, Spain. <i>Crustaceana</i> 69, 101-112.
70 Crustacea	Decapoda	Palaemonidae	<i>Palaemonetes varians</i> (Leach, 1814)		
71 Crustacea	Decapoda	Pilumnidae	<i>Pilumnus villosissimus</i> (Rafinesque, 1814)		
72 Crustacea	Decapoda	Porcellanidae	<i>Pisidia longicornis</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)		

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

86	Crustacea	Isopoda	Idoteidae	<i>Idotea neglecta</i> G.O. Sars, 1897	H	Reusch, T. B. H., Ehlers, A., Hämmerli, A., Worm, B. 2005. Ecosystem recovery after climatic extremes enhanced by genotypic diversity. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 102, 2826–2831. Casagrande, C., Dridi, M. S., Bouderesque, C. F. 2006. Abundance, population structure and production of macro-invertebrate shredders in a Mediterranean brackish lagoon, Lake Ichkeul, Tunisia. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 66, 437-446.
87	Crustacea	Isopoda	Janiridae	<i>Jaera albifrons</i> Leach, 1814	H	Pavia, H., Carr, H., Aberg, P. 1999. Habitat and feeding preferences of crustacean mesoherbivores inhabiting the brown seaweed <i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i> (L.) Le Jol. and its epiphytic macroalgae. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology 236, 15-32.
88	Crustacea	Isopoda	Sphaeromatidae	<i>Cymodoce truncata</i> Leach, 1814	H	Arrontes, J. 1990. Diet, food preference and digestive efficiency in intertidal isopods inhabiting macroalgae. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology. Vol. 139, no. 3, pp. . 1990 139, 231-249.
89	Crustacea	Isopoda	Sphaeromatidae	<i>Lekanesphaera hookeri</i> (Leach, 1814)	H	Casagrande, C., Dridi, M. S., Bouderesque, C. F. 2006. Abundance, population structure and production of macro-invertebrate shredders in a Mediterranean brackish lagoon, Lake Ichkeul, Tunisia. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 66, 437-446.
90	Crustacea	Isopoda	Sphaeromatidae	<i>Lekanesphaera monodi</i> (Arcangeli, 1934)	H-D	Casagrande, C., Dridi, M. S., Bouderesque, C. F. 2006. Abundance, population structure and production of macro-invertebrate shredders in a Mediterranean brackish lagoon, Lake Ichkeul, Tunisia. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 66, 437-446.
91	Crustacea	Peracarida	Mysidae	<i>Gastrosaccus spinifer</i> (Goës, 1864)		
92	Crustacea	Peracarida	Mysidae	<i>Paramysis helleri</i> (G.O. Sars, 1877)		
93	Crustacea	Phyllocarida	Nebaliidae	<i>n.id.</i>	S	Walker-Smith, G. K, Poore, G. C. B. 2001. A phylogeny of the Leptostroaca (Crustacea) with keys to Families and Genera. Memoirs of Museum Victoria 58, 383-410.
94	Crustacea	Tanaidacea	Apseudidae	<i>Apseudes latreillii</i> (Milne-Edwards, 1828)	S	Blazewicz-Paszkowycz, M., Ligowski, R. 2002. Diatoms as food source indicator for some Antarctic Cumacea and Tanaidace (Crustacea). Antarctic Science 14, 11-15.
95	Crustacea	Tanaidacea	Leptocheliidae	<i>Leptochelia savignyi</i> (Kroyer, 1842)	S?	Blazewicz-Paszkowycz, M., Ligowski, R. 2002. Diatoms as food source indicator for some Antarctic Cumacea and Tanaidace (Crustacea). Antarctic Science 14, 11-15.
96	Crustacea	Tanaidacea	Tanaidae	<i>Tanais dulongii</i> (Audouin, 1826)		
97	Echinodermata	Echinoidea	Echinidae	<i>Paracentrotus lividus</i> (de Lamarck, 1816)		
98	Echinodermata	Echinoidea	Loveniidae	<i>Echinocardium cordatum</i> (Pennant, 1777)	D	Thorsen, M. S. 1998. Microbial activity, oxygen status and fermentation in the gut of the irregular sea urchin <i>Echinocardium cordatum</i> (Spatangoida: Echinodermata). Marine Biology 132, 423-433.
99	Echinodermata	Holothurioidea	Synaptidae	<i>Labidoplax (Oestergrenia) Östergren, 1898</i>		
100	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Synaptidae	<i>Leptosynapta inhaerens</i> (O.F. Müller, 1776)	D	Féral, J. P. 1989. Activity of the principal digestive enzymes in the detritivorous apodous holothuroid <i>Leptosynapta galliennei</i> and two other shallow-water holothuroids. Marine Biology 101, 367-379.

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

119	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Lucinidae	<i>Loripes lacteus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
120	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Lucinidae	<i>Lucinella divaricata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	Carlier, A., Riera, P., Amouroux, J.-M., Bodiou, J.-Y., Grémarec, A. 2007. Benthic trophic network in the Bay of Banyuls-sur-Mer (northwest Mediterranean, France): An assessment based on stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes analysis. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 72, 1-15.
121	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mactridae	<i>Macra stultorum</i> (Linné, 1758)	S	
122	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mactridae	<i>Spisula solida</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	Carlier, A., Riera, P., Amouroux, J.-M., Bodiou, J.-Y., Grémarec, A. 2007. Benthic trophic network in the Bay of Banyuls-sur-Mer (northwest Mediterranean, France): An assessment based on stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes analysis. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 72, 1-15.
123	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mactridae	<i>Spisula subtruncata</i> (da Costa, 1778)		
124	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Montacutidae	<i>Montacuta ferruginosa</i> (Montagu, 1808)	S	
125	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytilidae	<i>Modiolus adriaticus</i> (Lamarck, 1819)	S	
126	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytilidae	<i>Modiolus barbatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	
127	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytilidae	<i>Modiolus modiolus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	
128	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Noetiidae	<i>Striarca lactea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	
129	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculidae	<i>Nucula nucleus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	
130	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Pholadidae	<i>Barnea candida</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	
131	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Psammobiidae	<i>Gari depressa</i> (Pennant, 1777)	S	Carlier, A., Riera, P., Amouroux, J.-M., Bodiou, J.-Y., Grémarec, A. 2007. Benthic trophic network in the Bay of Banyuls-sur-Mer (northwest Mediterranean, France): An assessment based on stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes analysis. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 72, 1-15.
132	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Semelidae	<i>Abra alba</i> (Wood W., 1802)	S-D	Dame, R.F.D., 1996. Ecology of Marine Bivalves: an Ecosystem Approach. New York: CRC Press Inc. [Marine Science Series.] in: Budd, G.C., 2005. <i>Abra alba</i> . A bivalve mollusc. <i>Marine Life Information Network: Biology and Sensitivity Key Information Sub-programme</i> [on-line]. Plymouth: Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom. [cited 09/01/2007]. Available from: < <a href="http://www.marlin.ac.uk/species/Abraalba.htm">http://www.marlin.ac.uk/species/Abraalba.htm</a> >
133	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Semelidae	<i>Abra prismatica</i> (Montagu, 1808)	S-D	

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

143	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Clausinella fasciata</i> (da Costa, 1778)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
144	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Dosinia exoleta</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
145	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Dosinia lupinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
146	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Ruditapes decussatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
147	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Venerupis aurea</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
148	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Venerupis senegalensis</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
149	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Venus casina</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
150	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneridae	<i>Venus verrucosa</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
151	Mollusca	Gastropoda/Hete Pyramidellidae		<i>Turbonilla</i> Risso, 1826	C-P	Boglio, E. C., Lucas, J. S. 1997. Impacts of ectoparasitic gastropods on growth, survival, and physiology of juvenile giant clams ( <i>Tridacna gigas</i> ), including a simulation model of mortality and reduced growth rate. <i>Aquaculture</i> 150, 25-43.; Fretter, V. (1951). <i>Turbonilla elegantissima</i> (Montagu), a parasitic opisthobranch. <i>Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom</i> 30, 37-47.
152	Mollusca	Gastropoda/Opis: Aplysiidae		<i>Aplysia</i> Linnaeus, 1767	H	Barile, P. J., Lapointe, B. E., Capo, T. R. 2004. Dietary nitrogen availability in macroalgae enhances growth of the sea hare <i>Aplysia californica</i> (Opisthobranchia: Anspidea). <i>Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology</i> 303, 65-78. Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.

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Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

165 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Conidae	<i>Mangelia smithii</i> (Forbes, 1840)	C	Geiger, D. L. 2006. Chapter 24. Marine Gastropoda. In The mollusks: A guide to their study, collection and preservation. (ed. C. F. Strum, T. A. Pearce and A. Valdés), pp. 295-312. American Malacological Society.
166 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Epitoniidae	<i>Epitonium clathrus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	C	Mancinelli, G., Fazi, S., Rossi, L. 1998. Sediment structural properties mediating dominant feeding types patterns in soft-bottom macrobenthos of the Northern Adriatic Sea. <i>Hydrobiology</i> 367, 211-222.
167 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Fasciolaridae	<i>Fusinus rostratus</i> (Olivi, 1792)		
168 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Hydrobiidae	<i>Hydrobia acuta</i> (Draparnaud, 1805)	D	Barnes, R. S. K. 2003. Feeding rates of continuously submerged <i>Hydrobia ulvae</i> vary during daylight hours. <i>Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom</i> 83, 1273-1275.
169 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Hydrobiidae	<i>Hydrobia ulvae</i> (Pennant, 1777)		
170 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Hydrobiidae	<i>Hydrobia ventrosa</i> (Montagu, 1803)	D	Lopez, G. R. 1978. The availability of microorganisms attached to sediment particles as food for <i>Hydrobia ventrosa</i> Montagu (Gastropoda: Prosobranchia). <i>Oecologia</i> 32, 263-275.
171 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Muricidae	<i>Bolinus brandaris</i> (Linné, 1758)	C	Nott, J. A., Nicolaidou, A. 1989. The cytology of heavy metal accumulations in the digestive glands of three marine gastropods. <i>Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B, Biological Sciences</i> 237, 347-362.
172 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Muricidae	<i>Hexaplex trunculus</i> (Linné, 1758)	C	Nott, J. A., Nicolaidou, A. 1989. The cytology of heavy metal accumulations in the digestive glands of three marine gastropods. <i>Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B, Biological Sciences</i> 237, 347-362.
173 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Muricidae	<i>Ocenebra erinacea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	C	Carpenter, K. E (Ed). 2002. Introduction, molluscs, crustaceans, hagfishes, sharks, batoid fishes and chimaeras. In <i>FAO Species Identification guide for fisheries purposes and American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists Special Publication No. 5.</i> , vol. 1, pp. 1-600. FAO, Rome.
174 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Nassariidae	<i>Cyclope neritea</i> (Linné, 1758)	D-Sc	Southward, A. J., Southward, E. C., Dando, P. R., Hughes, J. A., Kennicutt, M. C., Alcalá-Herrera, J., Leahy, Y. 1997. Behaviour and feeding of the nassariid gastropod <i>Cyclope neritea</i> , abundant at hydrothermal brine seeps off Milos (Aegean Sea). <i>Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom</i> 77, 753-771.
175 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Nassariidae	<i>Nassarius corniculum</i> (Olivi, 1792)	C-Sc	Lebour, M. V. 1931. The larval stages of <i>Nassarius reticulatus</i> and <i>Nassarius incrassatus</i> . <i>Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom</i> 17, 797-818; Ávila, S. P. (2003). The littoral molluscs (Gastropoda, Bivalvia and Polyplacophora) of São Vicente, Capelas (São Miguel Island, Azores); ecology and biological associations to algae. <i>Iberus</i> 21, 11-33.
176 Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros: Nassariidae	<i>Nassarius incrassatus</i> (Ström, 1768)	Sc	Lebour, M. V. 1931. The larval stages of <i>Nassarius reticulatus</i> and <i>Nassarius incrassatus</i> . <i>Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom</i> 17, 797-818; Ávila, S. P. (2003). The littoral molluscs (Gastropoda, Bivalvia and Polyplacophora) of São Vicente, Capelas (São Miguel Island, Azores); ecology and biological associations to algae. <i>Iberus</i> 21, 11-33.

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

192	Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros	Trochidae	<i>Osilinus articulatus</i> (Lamarck, 1822)	H	Koutsoubas, D., Arvanitidis, C., Dounas, C. & Drummond, L. 2000. Community structure and dynamics of molluscan fauna in a Mediterranean lagoon (Gialova lagoon, SW Greece). Belg. J. Zool. 130, 131-138.
193	Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros	Turritellidae	<i>Mesalia brevalis</i> (Lamarck, 1822)	S	Nielsen, J. K., Hanken, N.-M., Nielsen, J. P. & Hansen, K. S. 2006. Biostratigraphy and palaeoecology of the marine Pleistocene of Rhodes, Greece: Scleractinia, Serpulidae, Mollusca and Brachiopoda. Bulletin of Geosciences 81, 173-196.
194	Mollusca	Gastropoda/Pros	Turritellidae	<i>Turritella communis</i> Risso, 1826	S	Nielsen, J. K., Hanken, N.-M., Nielsen, J. P. & Hansen, K. S. 2006. Biostratigraphy and palaeoecology of the marine Pleistocene of Rhodes, Greece: Scleractinia, Serpulidae, Mollusca and Brachiopoda. Bulletin of Geosciences 81, 173-196.
195	Mollusca	Polyplacophora	Acanthochitonidae	<i>Acanthochitona fascicularis</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	H	van der Wal, P., Giesen, H.-J. -. & Videler, J. J. 2000. Radular teeth as models for the improvement of industrial cutting devices. Materials Science and Engineering 7, 129-142.
196	Mollusca	Polyplacophora	Ischnochitonidae	<i>Lepidochitona cinerea</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	H	van der Wal, P., Giesen, H.-J. -. & Videler, J. J. 2000. Radular teeth as models for the improvement of industrial cutting devices. Materials Science and Engineering 7, 129-142.
197	Nemertina			n.id.	C	McDermott, J. J., Roe, P. 1985. Food, Feeding Behavior and Feeding Ecology of Nemerteans. American Zoologist 25, 113-125.
198	Oligochaeta		Enchytraeidae	n.id.	D	Giere, O. 2006. Ecology and biology of marine oligochaeta - an inventory rather than another review. Hydrobiologia 564, 103-116.
199	Oligochaeta		Tubificidae	n.id.	D	Giere, O. 2006. Ecology and biology of marine oligochaeta - an inventory rather than another review. Hydrobiologia 564, 103-116.
200	Phoronida			<i>Phoronis psammophila</i> Cori, 1889	S	Virnstein, R. W. 1979. Predation on estuarine infauna; response patterns of component species. Estuaries 2, 69-86.
201	Platyhelminthes			n.id.		
202	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	<i>Amage adspersa</i> (Grube, 1863)		
203	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	<i>Ampharete acutifrons</i> (Grube, 1860)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review 17, 193-284.
204	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	<i>Amphicteis gunneri</i> (M. Sars, 1835)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review 17, 193-284.
205	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	<i>Melinna palmata</i> Grube, 1870	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review 17, 193-284.
206	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Aphroditidae	n.id.		
207	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	<i>Capitella capitata</i> (Fabricius, 1780)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review 17, 193-284.
208	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	<i>Heteromastus filiformis</i> (Claparède, 1864)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review 17, 193-284.

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

225	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	<i>Glycera rouxi</i> Audouin & Milne Edwards, 1828	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
226	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	<i>Glycera tridactyla</i> Schmarda, 1861	C-D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
227	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	<i>Glycera unicornis</i> Savigny, 1818	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
228	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	<i>Glycinde nordmanni</i> (Malmgren, 1865)	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
229	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	<i>Goniada emerita</i> Audouin & Milne-Edwards,	C	Ellis, J. I., Schneider, D. C., Thrush, S. F. 2004. Detecting anthropogenic disturbance in an environment with multiple gradients of physical disturbance, Manukau Harbour, New Zealand. <i>Hydrobiologia</i> 440, 379-391.
230	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	<i>Goniada norvegica</i> Oersted, 1844	C	Ellis, J. I., Schneider, D. C., Thrush, S. F. 2004. Detecting anthropogenic disturbance in an environment with multiple gradients of physical disturbance, Manukau Harbour, New Zealand. <i>Hydrobiologia</i> 440, 379-391.
231	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	<i>Gyptis propinqua</i> Marion & Bobretzky, 1875	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
232	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	<i>Gyptis rosea</i> (Malm, 1874)	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
233	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	<i>Kefersteinia cirrata</i> (Keferstein, 1862)		
234	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	<i>Ophiodromus flexuosus</i> (Delle Chiaje, 1825)		
235	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	<i>Lumbrineris gracilis</i> (Ehlers, 1868)	C-Sc	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
236	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	<i>Lumbrineris latreilli</i> Audouin & Milne-Edward	C-Sc	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
237	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	<i>Scoletoma impatiens</i> (Claparède, 1868)	C-Sc	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
238	Polychaeta	Spionida	Magelonidae	<i>Magelona papillicornis</i> Müller, 1858 (sensu F D		Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
239	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	<i>Clymenura clypeata</i> (de Saint Joseph, 1894)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
240	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	<i>Euclymene oerstedii</i> (Claparède, 1863)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.

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Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

257	Polychaeta	Opheliida	Opheliidae	<i>Ophelia neglecta</i> Schneider, 1887	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
258	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	<i>Naineris laevigata</i> (Grube, 1855)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
259	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	<i>Orbinia cuvieri</i> (Audouin & Milne-Edwards, 1845)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
260	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	<i>Phylo foetida</i> (Claparède, 1870)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
261	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	<i>Scolaricia typica</i> Eisig, 1914	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
262	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	<i>Scoloplos armiger</i> (O. F. Müller, 1776)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
263	Polychaeta	Oweniida	Oweniidae	<i>Owenia fusiformis</i> Delle Chiaje, 1842	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
264	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Paraonidae	<i>Aricidea cerrutii</i> Laubier, 1967	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
265	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Paraonidae	<i>Paradoneis armata</i> Glémarec, 1966	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
266	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Paraonidae	<i>Paradoneis lyra</i> (Southern, 1914)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
267	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Pectinariidae	<i>Pectinaria</i> (Lagis) koreni (Malmgren, 1866)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
268	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Pholoidae	<i>Pholoe minuta</i> (Fabricius, 1780)	C	Antonladou, C., Chintiroglou, C. 2006. Trophic relationships of polychaetes associated with different algal growth forms. <i>Helgoland Marine Research</i> 60, 39-49.
269	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	<i>Eteone picta</i> Quatrefages, 1865	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
270	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	<i>Eulalia bilineata</i> (Johnston, 1840)		
271	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	<i>Eumida punctifera</i> (Grube, 1860)		
272	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	<i>Eumida sanguinea</i> (Oersted, 1843)	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

291	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Serpulidae	<i>Pomatoceros triqueter</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	S	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
292	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Sigalionidae	<i>Sigalion mathildae</i> Audouin & Milne Edward	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
293	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Sigalionidae	<i>Sthenelais boa</i> (Johnston, 1833)	C	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
294	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Aonides oxycephala</i> (Sars, 1862)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
295	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Boccardia polybranchia</i> (Haswell, 1885)	D	Qian, P. Y., Chia, F. S. 1997. Structure of feeding palps and feeding behavior of the spionid polychaete <i>Polydora polybranchia</i> . <i>Bulletin of Marine Science</i> 60, 502-511.
296	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Laonice cirrata</i> (M. Sars, 1851)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
297	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Malacoceros ciliatus</i> (Keferstein, 1862)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
298	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Malacoceros fuliginosus</i> (Claparède, 1868)		
299	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Microspio mecznikowianus</i> (Claparède, 1868)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
300	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Polydora ciliata</i> (Johnston, 1838)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
301	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Prionospio cirrifera</i> Wirén, 1883	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
302	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Prionospio malmgreni</i> Claparède, 1870	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
303	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Pseudopolydora antennata</i> (Claparède, 1868)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
304	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Pseudopolydora pulchra</i> (Carazzi, 1895)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
305	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Pygospio elegans</i> Claparède, 1863	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
306	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	<i>Scoletepis cantabra</i> (Rioja, 1918)	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.

Ria Formosa (Portugal) - Macrobenthic fauna

325 Polychaeta	Terebellida	Terebellidae	<i>Polycirrus</i> Grube, 1850	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
326 Polychaeta	Terebellida	Terebellidae	<i>Terebella lapidaria</i> Linnaeus, 1767	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
327 Polychaeta	Terebellida	Trichobranchidae	<i>Terebellides stroemii</i> M. Sars, 1835	D	Fauchald, K., Jumars, P. A. 1979. The diet of worms: a study guide of polychaete feeding guilds. <i>Oceanography and Marine Biology, Annual Review</i> 17, 193-284.
328 Sipuncula		Sipuncula	n.id.	D	Murina, G. V. V. 1984. Ecology of Sipuncula. <i>Marine Ecology Progress Series</i> 17, 1-7.