

Appendix D

Table S1. Optimized [B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)] geometries for the five tautomers of PT.^a

	1-phenyl -1,4-dihydro-5H-tetrazol-5-one	1-phenyl -1H-tetrazol-3-ium-5-olate	1-phenyl 1,2-dihydro-5H-tetrazol-5-one	1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-ol (form A)	1-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-5-ol (form B)
ΔE / kJ mol ⁻¹	0.0	60.7	91.9	50.1	68.7
Bond length/ pm					
N ₂ =N ₃	126.6	129.4	135.2	128.1	128.2
N ₄ -N ₃	135.4	131.8	126.6	136.1	136.1
C ₅ -N ₄	138.3	137.7	142.9	131.0	131.0
N ₁ -C ₅	140.0	145.4	140.4	135.1	135.7
C ₆ -N ₁	142.6	142.5	141.7	142.7	142.3
C ₇ -C ₆	139.8	140.0	139.9	139.6	139.5
C ₈ -C ₇	139.1	139.0	139.2	139.1	139.1
C ₉ -C ₈	139.4	139.5	139.3	139.4	139.5
C ₁₀ -C ₉	139.2	139.2	139.4	139.3	139.3
C ₁₁ -C ₁₀	139.3	139.4	139.1	139.3	139.4
H ₁₂ -C ₇	108.1	108.1	108.3	108.2	108.3
H ₁₃ -C ₈	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4
H ₁₄ -C ₉	108.4	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.4
H ₁₅ -C ₁₀	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4
H ₁₆ -C ₁₁	108.0	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.4
O ₁₇ -C ₅	121.2	121.1	120.5	133.3	133.3
H ₁₈ -N ₄ / H ₁₈ -N ₃ / H ₁₈ -N ₂ / H ₁₈ -O ₁₇	100.8	101.2	101.6	96.7	96.7
Bond angle/°					
N ₄ -N ₃ -N ₂	108.0	118.9	110.6	111.6	112.3
C ₅ -N ₄ -N ₃	112.5	104.1	109.7	105.2	105.3
N ₁ -C ₅ -N ₄	99.9	103.9	104.5	110.1	109.6
C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₅	128.8	129.3	129.4	132.0	130.0
C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁	119.1	119.5	120.3	118.7	119.5
C ₈ -C ₇ -C ₆	119.3	119.4	119.4	119.2	119.1
C ₉ -C ₈ -C ₇	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.4
C ₁₀ -C ₉ -C ₈	119.4	119.5	119.6	119.7	120.0
C ₁₁ -C ₁₀ -C ₉	120.9	121.0	120.9	120.5	120.2
H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆	119.9	120.1	120.5	119.6	119.5
H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₇	119.2	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5
H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₈	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.0
H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₉	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.2	120.3
H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀	120.9	121.3	121.1	120.4	120.5
O ₁₇ -C ₅ -N ₁	129.1	126.3	127.6	123.1	125.6
H ₁₈ -N ₄ -C ₅ / H ₁₈ -N ₃ -N ₄ / H ₁₈ -N ₂ -N ₃ / H ₁₈ -O ₁₇ -C ₅	126.6	121.6	115.3	107.5	110.5
Dihedral angle/°					
C ₅ -N ₄ -N ₃ -N ₂	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.1	-0.2
N ₁ -C ₅ -N ₄ -N ₃	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.3
C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₅ -N ₄	180.0	180.0	167.2	178.2	177.9
C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₅	180.0	180.0	146.6	-150.6	-127.8
C ₈ -C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁	180.0	180.0	178.5	-179.2	179.7
C ₉ -C ₈ -C ₇ -C ₆	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.8
C ₁₀ -C ₉ -C ₈ -C ₇	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
C ₁₁ -C ₁₀ -C ₉ -C ₈	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁	0.0	0.0	-3.2	0.4	-0.9
H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₇ -C ₆	180.0	180.0	180.0	179.9	179.6
H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₈ -C ₇	180.0	180.0	180.0	-179.7	-179.6
H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₉ -C ₈	180.0	180.0	180.0	179.7	178.8
H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀ -C ₉	180.0	180.0	180.0	179.5	176.2
O ₁₇ -C ₅ -N ₄ -N ₃	180.0	180.0	180.0	179.4	179.1
H ₁₈ -N ₄ -C ₅ -N ₁ / H ₁₈ -N ₃ -N ₄ -C ₅ / H ₁₈ -N ₂ -N ₃ -N ₄ / H ₁₈ -O ₁₇ -C ₅ -N ₄	180.0	180.0	-143.2	-1.9	-172.8
Rotational constants/MHz					
A	2358.3769	2375.0204	2372.6328	2330.2303	2332.3146
B	671.7657	671.7051	662.8141	667.5893	652.7622
C	522.8390	523.6157	528.6631	532.8130	552.5120

^a See Figure 1 (Chapter 3 – Part 3) for atom numbering.

Table S2. Definition of internal coordinates used in the normal coordinate analysis of 1-phenyl -1,4-dihydro-5H-tetrazole-5-one.

	Definition ^a	Approximate description
S ₁	v(C ₅ =O ₁₇)	vC=O
S ₂	v(N ₄ -H ₁₈)	vN-H
S ₃	v(N ₁ -C ₆)	vN-C
S ₄	v(N ₂ =N ₃)	vN=N
S ₅	v(N ₃ -N ₄)	vN-N
S ₆	v(N ₄ -C ₅)	vN-C
S ₇	v(C ₅ -N ₁)	vC-N
S ₈	v(N ₁ -N ₂)	vN-N
S ₉	v(C ₆ -C ₇)+v(C ₇ -C ₈)+v(C ₈ -C ₉)+v(C ₉ -C ₁₀)+v(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+v(C ₁₁ -C ₆)	v(C-C ring 1)
S ₁₀	-v(C ₆ -C ₇)+2v(C ₇ -C ₈)-v(C ₈ -C ₉)-v(C ₉ -C ₁₀)+2v(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-v(C ₁₁ -C ₆)	v(C-C ring 2)
S ₁₁	v(C ₆ -C ₇)-v(C ₇ -C ₈)+v(C ₈ -C ₉)-v(C ₉ -C ₁₀)+v(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-v(C ₁₁ -C ₆)	v(C-C ring 3)
S ₁₂	v(C ₆ -C ₇)-v(C ₈ -C ₉)+v(C ₉ -C ₁₀)-v(C ₁₁ -C ₆)	v(C-C ring 4)
S ₁₃	v(C ₆ -C ₇)-v(C ₈ -C ₉)-v(C ₉ -C ₁₀)+v(C ₁₁ -C ₆)	v(C-C ring 5)
S ₁₄	v(C ₇ -C ₈)-v(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)	v(C-C ring 6)
S ₁₅	v(C ₇ -H ₁₂)+v(C ₈ -H ₁₃)+v(C ₉ -H ₁₄)+v(C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+v(C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)	v(C-H ring 1)
S ₁₆	v(C ₇ -H ₁₂)+v(C ₈ -H ₁₃)-v(C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)-v(C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)	v(C-H ring 2)
S ₁₇	v(C ₇ -H ₁₂)-2v(C ₉ -H ₁₄)+v(C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)	v(C-H ring 3)
S ₁₈	v(C ₇ -H ₁₂)-v(C ₈ -H ₁₃)+v(C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)-v(C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)	v(C-H ring 4)
S ₁₉	2v(C ₇ -H ₁₂)-3v(C ₈ -H ₁₃)+2v(C ₉ -H ₁₄)-3v(C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+2v(C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)	v(C-H ring 5)
S ₂₀	δ(H ₁₈ -N ₄ -N ₃) - δ(H ₁₈ -N ₄ -C ₅)	δNH
S ₂₁	δ(O ₁₇ -C ₅ -N ₄) - δ(O ₁₇ -N ₁ -C ₅)	δC=O
S ₂₂	δ(N ₄ N ₁ C ₅) - 0.809δ(N ₃ C ₅ N ₄) - 0.809δ(C ₅ N ₂ N ₁) + 0.309δ(N ₂ N ₄ N ₃) + 0.309δ(N ₁ N ₃ N ₂)	δ(ring1)
S ₂₃	-1.118δ(N ₃ C ₅ N ₄) + 1.118δ(C ₅ N ₂ N ₁) + 1.809δ(N ₂ N ₄ N ₃) - 1.809δ(N ₁ N ₃ N ₂)	δ(ring2)
S ₂₄	N ₃ out of plane H ₁₈ N ₃ N ₄ C ₅	γN ₂ -N ₁
S ₂₅	N ₄ out of plane O ₁₇ N ₄ C ₅ N ₁	γN ₁ -C ₅
S ₂₆	τN ₄ N ₃ N ₂ N ₁ - 0.809τC ₅ N ₄ N ₃ N ₂ - 0.809τN ₃ N ₂ N ₁ C ₅ + 0.309τN ₁ C ₅ N ₄ N ₃ + 0.309τN ₂ N ₁ C ₅ N ₄	τ(ring1)
S ₂₇	1.118τC ₅ N ₄ N ₃ N ₂ - 1.118τN ₃ N ₂ N ₁ C ₅ - 1.809τN ₁ C ₅ N ₄ N ₃ + 1.809τN ₂ N ₁ C ₅ N ₄	τ(ring2)
S ₂₈	N ₂ out of plane C ₆ N ₂ N ₁ C ₅	γN ₃ N ₄
S ₂₉	δ(C ₆ N ₁ N ₂) - δ(C ₆ N ₁ C ₅)	δN-C
S ₃₀	δ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-δ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+δ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)-δ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+δ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁) -δ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(ring 1)
S ₃₁	δ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)-δ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+δ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-δ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(ring 2)
S ₃₂	2δ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-δ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)-δ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+2δ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-δ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁) -δ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(ring 3)
S ₃₃	τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)+τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)-τ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)-τ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈ -H ₁₃)-τ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)-τ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈ -H ₁₃)+τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)+τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)-τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)-τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+τ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)+τ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)+τ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)+τ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)	τ(ring 1)
S ₃₄	τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)+τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)-τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)-τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)+τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁) -τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)-τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)-τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)-τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)+2τ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+2τ(C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈ -H ₁₃)+2τ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+2τ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈ -H ₁₃)-τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)-τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)-τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)-τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+2τ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)+2τ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)+2τ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)+2τ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)	τ(ring 2)
S ₃₅	τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+τ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)+τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+τ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₂)-τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-τ(C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)-τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-τ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉ -H ₁₄)+τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+τ(C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+τ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -H ₁₅)+2τ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)+2τ(C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)+2τ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)+2τ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -H ₁₆)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)-τ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)	τ(ring 3)
S ₃₆	δ(C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁)-δ(C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁)	ω(ring)
S ₃₇	γ(N ₁ -C ₁₁ -C ₆ -C ₇)	γ(ring)
S ₃₈	δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆)-δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈)+δ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₇)-δ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉)+δ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₈)-δ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+δ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₉)-δ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀)-δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(C-H ring 1)
S ₃₉	δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆)-δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈)+δ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₇)-δ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉)-δ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₉)+δ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀)+δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(C-H ring 2)
S ₄₀	δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆)-δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈)-2δ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₈)+2δ(H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀)-δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(C-H ring 3)
S ₄₁	δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆)-δ(H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈)-δ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₇)+δ(H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉)+δ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₉)-δ(H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)-δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀)+δ(H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ(C-H ring 4)

S ₄₂	2 δ (H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₆)-2 δ (H ₁₂ -C ₇ -C ₈)-3 δ (H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₇)+3 δ (H ₁₃ -C ₈ -C ₉)+2 δ (H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₈)-2 δ (H ₁₄ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-3 δ (H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₉)+3 δ (H ₁₅ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+2 δ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₁₀)-2 δ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	δ (C-H ring 5)
S ₄₃	γ (H ₁₂ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+ γ (H ₁₃ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+ γ (H ₁₄ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+ γ (H ₁₅ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+ γ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	γ (C-H ring 1)
S ₄₄	γ (H ₁₂ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)+ γ (H ₁₃ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)- γ (H ₁₅ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)- γ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	γ (C-H ring 2)
S ₄₅	γ (H ₁₂ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)-2 γ (H ₁₄ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)+ γ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	γ (C-H ring 3)
S ₄₆	γ (H ₁₂ -C ₆ -C ₅ -C ₈)- γ (H ₁₁ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+ γ (H ₁₅ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)- γ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	γ (C-H ring 4)
S ₄₇	2 γ (H ₁₂ -C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈)-3 γ (H ₁₃ -C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₉)+2 γ (H ₁₄ -C ₈ -C ₉ -C ₁₀)-3 γ (H ₁₅ -C ₉ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁)+2 γ (H ₁₆ -C ₁₀ -C ₁₁ -C ₆)	γ (C-H ring 5)
S ₄₈	τ (C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₅)+ τ (C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₅)+ τ (C ₁₁ -C ₆ -N ₁ -N ₂)+ τ (C ₇ -C ₆ -N ₁ -N ₂)	τ (C-C _{<i>a</i>})

^a ν , bond stretching, δ , bending, γ rocking, τ torsion, s, symmetric, as, asymmetric.

Normalizing factors (N_j) are not provided; they can be calculated as $N_j = \sqrt{\sum_i 1/c_i^2}$, where j refer to the vibrational coordinate and c_i are the coefficients associated with each coordinate in which the vibrational coordinate expands.

Table S3. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated frequencies and intensities, and normal coordinate analysis for 1-phenyl -1,4-dihydro-5H-tetrazole-5-one. ^a

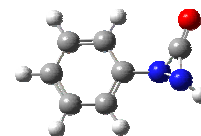
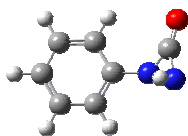
Approximate Description	Symmetry	Calculated frequency	Intensity	PED ^b
vN-H	A'	3585.7	144.1	S ₂ (99.6)
v(C-H ring 2)	A'	3159.7	6.7	S ₁₆ (29.7) + S ₁₅ (26.5) + S ₁₈ (19.1) + S ₁₇ (15.6)
v(C-H ring 1)	A'	3149.3	0.3	S ₁₅ (29.5) + S ₁₆ (33.6) + S ₁₈ (17.0) + S ₁₇ (13.0)
v(C-H ring 3)	A'	3122.3	15.1	S ₁₇ (47.6) + S ₁₅ (42.3)
v(C-H ring 4)	A'	3110.4	13.3	S ₁₈ (63.6) + S ₁₆ (35.9)
v(C-H ring 5)	A'	3100.2	0.0	S ₁₉ (75.5) + S ₁₇ (23.3)
vC=O	A'	1771.7	507.8	S ₁ (76.3)
v(C-C ring 2)	A'	1604.8	36.6	S ₁₀ (66.7) + S ₄₁ (21.4) + S ₃₂ (9.8)
v(C-C ring 4)	A'	1593.9	1.6	S ₁₂ (70.3) + S ₄₀ (11.4)
δ(C-H ring 2)	A'	1496.3	90.7	S ₃₉ (57.9) + S ₁₃ (31.1)
vN=N	A'	1471.8	23.5	S ₄ (46.8) + S ₄₀ (14.8) + S ₁₄ (13.7)
v(C-C ring 6)	A'	1452.3	8.2	S ₁₄ (25.8) + S ₄ (25.2) + S ₄₀ (20.2)
vN-C	A'	1359.7	68.6	S ₃ (17.9) + S ₂₀ (22.4) + S ₂₃ (10.0)
δNH	A'	1341.3	70.8	S ₂₀ (29.0) + S ₄ (14.7) + S ₅ (11.9) + S ₃ (11.1) + S ₃₈ (10.8)
δ(C-H ring 1)	A'	1330.8	40.1	S ₃₈ (66.2)
v(C-C ring 3)	A'	1306.1	6.9	S ₁₁ (85.0)
vN-C	A'	1196.9	19.0	S ₆ (35.5) + S ₂₁ (19.9) + S ₅ (9.6)
δ(C-H ring 4)	A'	1179.2	9.7	S ₄₁ (68.1) + S ₁₀ (19.6)
δ(C-H ring 5)	A'	1159.5	0.8	S ₄₂ (67.2) + S ₄₀ (12.4) + S ₁₁ (10.4)
vN-N	A'	1137.3	42.7	S ₈ (31.9) + S ₂₃ (18.9) + S ₅ (11.0)
δ(C-H ring 3)	A'	1083.5	3.5	S ₄₀ (30.0) + S ₁₄ (45.8)
v(C-C ring 5)	A'	1044.3	1.3	S ₁₃ (48.0) + S ₃₉ (23.7)
vN-N	A'	1020.7	68.1	S ₅ (26.7) + S ₉ (21.3) + S ₂₃ (14.2) + S ₃₀ (13.0) + S ₁₃ (10.3)
δ(ring 1)	A'	1007.7	28.6	S ₃₀ (20.8) + S ₅ (16.3) + S ₂₃ (15.6) + S ₆ (15.4) + S ₂₀ (10.1)
v(C-C ring 1)	A'	992.6	0.4	S ₉ (48.3) + S ₃₀ (48.7)
γ(C-H ring 5)	A''	984.7	0.6	S ₄₇ (62.0) + S ₃₃ (12.8) + S ₄₆ (9.7) + S ₃₄ (9.6)
τ(ring 3)	A''	971.5	0.0	S ₃₅ (54.0) + S ₄₆ (25.4) + S ₃₃ (14.6)
δ(ring2)	A'	942.2	14.2	S ₂₃ (24.8) + S ₇ (35.2) + S ₈ (16.8) + S ₆ (12.3)
γ(C-H ring 3)	A''	916.6	7.4	S ₄₅ (71.5) + S ₃₄ (16.1)
γ(C-H ring 2)	A''	838.2	0.0	S ₄₄ (99.2)
δ(ring1)	B	758.5	2.2	S ₂₂ (34.1) + S ₇ (15.7) + S ₁ (12.2) + S ₈ (11.5)
γ(C-H ring 1)	B	754.0	66.7	S ₄₃ (64.7) + S ₃₇ (22.0)
γN ₁ -C ₅	A	721.7	1.4	S ₂₅ (78.2) + S ₂₇ (21.1)
τ(ring 1)	A	690.6	30.4	S ₃₃ (49.0) + S ₄₇ (22.5) + S ₄₃ (14.6) + S ₃₇ (10.7)
δ(ring 3)	A	686.6	9.1	S ₃₂ (47.8) + S ₂₂ (24.1) + S ₃ (11.4)
τ(ring 1)	A	675.1	4.7	S ₂₆ (92.5)
δ(ring 2)	A'	617.0	0.2	S ₃₁ (87.5)
δC=O	A'	552.3	7.0	S ₂₁ (56.9) + S ₂₉ (9.9)
γ(ring)	A''	510.0	54.1	S ₃₇ (43.4) + S ₂₄ (15.5) + S ₃₄ (11.5)
γN ₂ -N ₁	A''	480.7	69.3	S ₂₄ (76.9)
γ(C-H ring 4)	A''	408.4	0.0	S ₄₆ (48.3) + S ₃₅ (38.2) + S ₄₈ (15.8)
ω(ring)	A'	371.4	0.6	S ₃₆ (19.8) + S ₃₂ (17.1) + S ₃ (14.7) + S ₂₉ (13.7) + S ₈ (9.9)
vC-N	A'	318.6	6.3	S ₇ (21.0) + S ₂₁ (18.2) + S ₃ (16.4) + S ₃₆ (15.8) + S ₃₂ (13.5)
τ(ring 2)	A''	286.5	0.8	S ₃₄ (30.4) + S ₂₈ (30.5) + S ₂₇ (13.5)
τ(ring 2)	A''	218.1	1.8	S ₂₇ (71.3) + S ₃₄ (18.1)
δN-C	A'	173.7	1.5	S ₂₉ (54.0) + S ₃₆ (37.3)
γN ₃ N ₄	A''	97.7	2.9	S ₂₈ (66.0) + S ₃₄ (13.9) + S ₃₇ (13.0)
τ(C-C _α)	A''	24.0	0.0	S ₄₈ (80.4) + S ₄₆ (20.9)

^a Frequencies in cm⁻¹, calculated intensities in km mol⁻¹. v, bond stretching, δ, bending, γ rocking, τ torsion, s, symmetric, as, asymmetric. See Table S02 for definition of symmetry coordinates.

^b Only PED values greater than 10 % are given.

Table S4. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR of 1-phenyl-diaziridin-3-one.

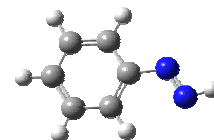
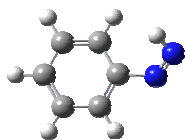
<i>Conformer I</i>		<i>Conformer II</i>	
Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
3296.9	9.1	3390.5	31.8
3128.4	5.8	3127.8	5.7
3124.7	4.2	3123.7	8.0
3118.0	8.6	3117.0	10.8
3108.8	6.8	3107.6	6.5
3100.2	0.1	3099.1	0.2
1921.2	645.7	1931.2	669.7
1597.2	12.9	1599.2	18.1
1584.5	3.2	1588.9	2.7
1484.1	34.2	1486.4	36.2
1449.8	3.8	1450.8	4.4
1324.5	0.5	1323.9	0.6
1297.1	2.6	1298.5	0.6
1242.9	48.8	1236.2	54.1
1174.8	1.7	1169.6	2.1
1162.3	1.6	1156.9	0.1
1155.8	0.7	1126.8	18.4
1077.6	10.0	1078.6	5.6
1050.1	10.2	1066.3	30.9
1041.4	19.6	1037.0	6.1
1019.8	4.6	1019.9	6.2
993.1	1.1	993.2	1.1
982.2	0.1	976.2	0.1
966.1	0.0	959.7	2.0
915.6	61.4	945.5	140.1
910.0	109.8	903.9	19.6
831.8	0.2	826.4	0.3
762.3	45.9	762.1	43.4
758.7	0.8	756.2	51.9
694.2	55.2	691.8	24.1
678.6	3.3	681.7	17.9
613.7	2.0	616.1	2.9
556.3	12.2	585.3	18.7
536.9	18.1	560.7	16.6
521.5	20.1	522.4	6.1
440.4	3.6	439.7	4.2
406.0	1.2	404.4	1.0
331.3	1.1	333.1	2.7
284.9	0.8	290.8	4.0
127.5	2.8	132.2	3.0
113.1	0.8	108.3	2.4
27.4	2.2	11.6	2.6



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C₁ symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: -1194608.656 kJ mol⁻¹ (conformer I), -1194623.129 kJ mol⁻¹ (conformer II). Dipolar moment: 4.1314 Debye (conformer I), 2.7012 (conformer II).

Table S5. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR of phenyldiazene.

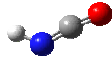
<i>Isomer Z</i>			<i>Isomer E</i>		
Sym	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)	Sym	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
A'	3127.2	7.9	A'	3250.3	1.5
A'	3120.3	11.6	A'	3134.8	3.7
A'	3111.1	9.0	A'	3125.8	8.9
A'	3103.1	0.9	A'	3115.9	13.6
A'	3095.2	0.8	A'	3106.5	9.7
A'	3012.0	55.9	A'	3095.6	0.5
A'	1611.2	16.6	A'	1607.1	1.9
A'	1589.9	5.4	A'	1594.2	1.2
A'	1569.8	31.7	A'	1553.7	59.9
A'	1478.4	8.3	A'	1476.2	0.8
A'	1451.7	12.6	A'	1471.3	21.9
A'	1437.9	57.7	A'	1431.6	10.4
A'	1318.7	0.9	A'	1319.0	5.9
A'	1303.9	0.3	A'	1300.8	8.7
A'	1176.3	0.3	A'	1179.2	7.2
A'	1157.3	0.3	A'	1155.6	0.8
A'	1135.4	8.0	A'	1127.1	43.4
A'	1081.2	4.1	A'	1072.4	6.0
A'	1018.8	4.2	A'	1016.5	6.6
A'	995.1	3.8	A'	994.0	0.6
A''	969.8	5.7	A''	984.9	1.4
A''	951.1	10.2	A''	972.9	0.1
A''	966.1	12.1	A''	964.9	42.4
A''	900.7	13.0	A''	909.3	8.6
A''	827.7	2.2	A''	840.2	0.0
A'	788.8	5.0	A'	793.1	12.8
A''	742.6	80.3	A''	746.2	34.0
A''	671.6	23.3	A''	679.9	35.6
A'	620.5	5.3	A'	633.3	29.1
A'	613.8	0.8	A'	614.6	0.1
A'	473.5	2.3	A''	460.6	18.9
A'	429.7	2.8	A'	456.2	0.0
A''	407.3	0.7	A''	409.5	0.2
A''	267.1	9.5	A'	262.8	2.6
A''	211.7	11.5	A''	226.5	3.8
A''	113.5	4.2	A''	70.9	0.3



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sym: Symmetry. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: -897091.6753 kJ mol⁻¹ (isomer E), -897068.0345 kJ mol⁻¹ (isomer Z). Dipolar moment: 1.1573 Debye (isomer E), 3.7342 (isomer Z).

Table S6. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of isocyanic acid.

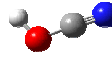
Symmetry	Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
A'	3608.2	170.0
A'	2288.1	783.0
A'	1308.0	0.5
A'	747.6	199.7
A'	618.8	3.6
A''	555.4	96.7



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-442967.828 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 2.2682 Debye.

Table S7. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of cyanic acid.

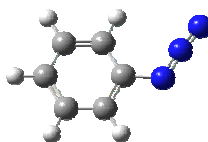
Symmetry	Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
A'	3689.7	160.5
A'	2324.7	143.4
A'	1206.4	91.1
A'	1075.0	76.9
A'	501.2	2.9
A''	443.3	15.2



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-442848.4384 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 3.9809 Debye.

Table S8– DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR of phenyl azide.

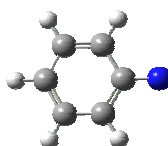
Sym	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
A'	3128.8	4.8
A'	3122.0	13.4
A'	3111.9	11.1
A'	3103.8	2.2
A'	3096.4	2.4
A'	2191.4	843.5
A'	1600.5	59.2
A'	1585.3	6.4
A'	1487.7	86.3
A'	1450.9	1.1
A'	1336.4	151.2
A'	1325.0	29.8
A'	1296.8	18.2
A'	1174.6	2.4
A'	1156.3	0.1
A'	1128.9	18.3
A'	1080.2	9.7
A'	1022.0	4.4
A'	991.4	0.4
A''	961.2	0.1
A''	949.1	0.1
A''	887.7	5.2
A''	819.7	0.1
A'	805.5	5.3
A''	744.9	68.7
A''	675.2	23.2
A'	666.9	25.1
A'	616.7	0.1
A''	517.7	11.3
A''	488.7	4.9
A'	461.1	0.4
A''	407.1	0.0
A'	374.7	2.4
A''	227.2	0.0
A'	138.1	0.6
A''	70.1	0.0



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sym: Symmetry. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: -1039278.444 kJ mol⁻¹. Dipolar moment: 1.9485 Debye.

Table S9. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR of phenyl nitrene (singlet).

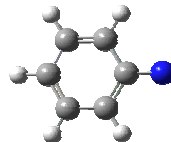
Sym	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
A1	3128.4	3.9
B2	3125.6	5.8
A1	3112.6	10.2
B2	3104.7	6.9
A1	3092.7	0.1
A1	1570.7	102.3
B2	1533.0	0.6
A1	1439.3	22.0
B2	1421.6	45.7
A1	1333.7	85.7
B2	1318.3	51.3
B2	1244.2	4.3
B2	1159.6	6.1
A1	1146.1	21.9
B2	1059.2	4.8
B1	1013.6	0.4
A2	999.8	0
A1	998.3	2.7
A1	985.7	0.9
B1	982.8	1.4
A2	831.7	0
A1	799.7	11.7
B1	783.7	39.4
B1	650.4	48.6
B2	591.7	0.3
A1	528.3	0.3
A2	458.4	0
B1	442.3	<0.1
B2	417.4	3.6
B1	148.6	8.2



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_{2v} symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: -751525.3804 kJ mol⁻¹. Dipolar moment: 5.9415 Debye.

Table S10. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR of phenyl nitrene (triplet).

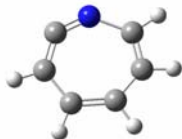
Sym	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
A1	3130.0	2.9
B2	3127.6	7.7
A1	3120.6	8.9
B2	3104.2	7.1
A1	3098.1	0.5
A1	1550.4	10.4
B2	1520.5	2.5
A1	1426.8	1.2
B2	1410.2	2.5
B2	1309.5	0.1
A1	1280.4	14.1
B2	1240.5	0.8
B2	1148.6	0.1
A1	1143.7	4.1
B2	1067.4	7.1
A1	1002.8	2.8
B1	956.5	0.2
A1	952.1	0.7
A2	951.5	0
B1	879.7	3.1
A1	811.9	2.5
A2	795.9	0
B1	733.6	63.6
B1	645.8	31.2
B2	601.5	0.1
A1	513.6	0.3
B1	467.6	2.8
A2	386.9	0
B2	369.9	7.1
B1	197.7	2.0



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_{2v} symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: -751658.339 kJ mol⁻¹. Dipolar moment: 3.2180 Debye.

Table S11. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of 1-aza-1,2,4,6-cycloheptatetraene.

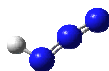
Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
3138.2	1.1
3115.4	16.9
3089.8	14.6
3079.2	14.1
3063.3	5.5
1913.1	202.2
1578.8	2.8
1534.6	0.9
1397.2	0.5
1339.8	19.8
1301.5	3.0
1201.8	3.9
1183.6	1.6
1110.9	15.2
1008.1	2.1
979.7	25.6
951.4	3.0
945.7	4.5
894.1	1.7
850.6	4.7
823.2	2.6
754.3	62.3
685.0	45.5
663.8	28.2
595.5	10.9
517.1	7.3
450.0	1.2
376.7	14.3
310.0	0.5
296.2	9.3



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_1 symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-751604.5681 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 2.0789 Debye.

Table S12. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of azide.

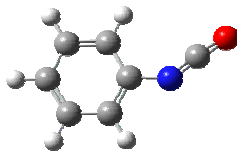
Symmetry	Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
A'	3412.2	45.2
A'	2218.4	405.2
A'	1265.8	0.2
A'	1148.0	222.2
A''	578.1	0.6
A''	524.1	16.3



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-432720.9782 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 1.9542 Debye.

Table S13. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of phenylisocyanate.

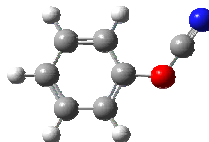
Symmetry	Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
A'	3129.7	3.3
A'	3122.2	12.9
A'	3113.4	14.7
A'	3105.0	2.6
A'	3097.7	1.7
A'	2307.6	1757.5
A'	1603.3	68.8
A'	1583.7	8.9
A'	1519.4	59.6
A'	1451.4	2.4
A'	1446.5	4.8
A'	1322.3	0.4
A'	1289.4	5.7
A'	1171.7	0.1
A'	1156.3	0.1
A'	1120.2	53.5
A'	1076.0	11.0
A'	1022.1	6.9
A'	993.9	0.2
A''	966.2	0.2
A''	951.5	0.1
A''	896.4	5.9
A''	822.3	0.1
A'	756.6	13.9
A''	748.5	65.2
A''	678.1	26.6
A'	632.8	31.0
A'	617.0	2.3
A''	564.8	23.4
A''	491.7	5.4
A'	457.6	0.9
A''	407.6	0.0
A'	378.0	11.2
A''	234.6	0.0
A'	87.0	2.3
A''	56.9	0.0



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-1049518.333 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 2.6461 Debye.

Table S14. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of phenylcyanate.

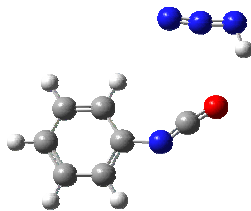
Symmetry	Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
A'	3135.0	1.4
A'	3129.0	4.8
A'	3122.1	5.8
A'	3114.1	7.8
A'	3105.3	0.0
A'	2306.2	259.7
A'	1610.9	12.0
A'	1594.4	50.4
A'	1484.7	93.7
A'	1457.7	2.6
A'	1321.9	1.7
A'	1307.0	0.5
A'	1191.4	264.9
A'	1163.7	48.4
A'	1156.4	6.5
A'	1079.0	13.7
A'	1072.9	1.2
A'	1018.9	7.2
A'	994.9	2.5
A''	969.5	0.1
A''	955.4	0.0
A''	895.3	6.6
A''	817.6	0.0
A'	775.3	29.7
A''	748.7	76.5
A''	676.8	20.0
A'	639.6	2.5
A'	612.7	0.3
A''	495.8	2.7
A''	487.9	13.4
A'	450.6	1.2
A''	410.4	0.0
A'	361.1	3.0
A''	223.8	0.2
A'	134.4	5.0
A''	49.2	1.8



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-1049382.852 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 4.7228 Debye.

Table S15. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of the azide / phenylisocyanate complex.

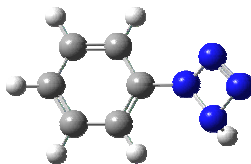
Symmetry	Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
A'	3398.0	94.1
A'	3129.9	4.1
A'	3123.2	11.7
A'	3114.8	6.9
A'	3106.6	4.4
A'	3099.8	0.4
A'	2322.0	1839.7
A'	2214.5	279.9
A'	1602.4	44.4
A'	1585.1	7.5
A'	1518.6	31.9
A'	1452.4	10.3
A'	1447.9	9.2
A'	1324.0	0.2
A'	1290.6	4.8
A'	1277.3	9.1
A'	1173.5	0.4
A'	1167.0	267.8
A'	1157.2	0.2
A'	1116.2	52.5
A'	1078.0	9.7
A'	1022.0	7.5
A'	994.0	0.2
A''	977.1	0.1
A''	961.1	0.0
A''	904.4	5.7
A''	827.3	<0.1
A''	750.9	63.7
A''	750.1	13.2
A''	685.5	27.3
A'	623.6	26.4
A'	614.2	16.1
A''	579.5	0.7
A''	556.1	25.1
A'	523.5	22.3
A''	493.0	4.8
A'	454.3	0.4
A''	409.5	<0.1
A'	378.0	14.7
A''	260.1	125.2
A''	237.8	0.1
A'	111.8	2.5
A'	76.7	7.5
A''	59.8	0.4
A''	40.4	1.3
A''	29.4	0.2
A''	16.1	<0.1
A''	9.3	2.6



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_s symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-1482249.417 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 3.3409 Debye.

Table S 16. DFT/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated IR spectrum of 1-phenyl-1,2-dihydro-1H-tetrazole.

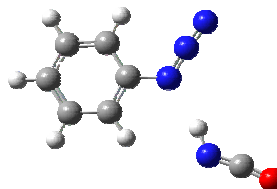
Frequency (cm^{-1})	Intensity (km mol^{-1})
3370.1	16.7
3129.9	2.3
3127.3	4.5
3119.7	13.4
3107.6	9.2
3099.5	0.3
1602.7	42.31
1593.9	5.2
1490.5	52.3
1455.3	4.2
1427.8	8.9
1325.9	0.6
1311.7	43.1
1303.1	14.0
1281.6	26.6
1171.3	0.2
1157.0	0.9
1127.0	66.9
1099.0	25.7
1073.9	7.0
1064.1	8.6
1021.7	12.4
991.5	0.4
971.5	0.1
955.9	<0.1
929.2	48.5
893.3	6.1
834.0	80.3
823.2	3.4
748.3	67.3
696.7	8.3
683.7	21.4
634.7	46.3
615.9	0.1
506.2	11.6
445.4	4.5
404.0	0.1
391.2	1.6
261.6	8.6
172.3	1.4
109.9	5.8
39.5	4.2



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The molecule belongs to the C_1 symmetry point group. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: $-1184400.618 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Dipolar moment: 3.2497 Debye.

Table S17. Observed and calculated IR bands of the complex phenylazide / isocyanic acid (1:1).

Sym	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
A'	3399.3	1092.2
A'	3129.4	3.4
A'	3123.4	6.4
A'	3113.9	10.5
A'	3106.0	1.0
A'	3098.4	2.4
A'	2286.6	994.0
A'	2197.1	722.6
A'	1600.2	47.4
A'	1588.5	6.9
A'	1488.8	72.6
A'	1453.1	1.4
A'	1332.3	9.7
A'	1315.3	147.9
A'	1309.0	13.9
A'	1299.0	32.2
A'	1179.0	2.5
A'	1158.8	0.2
A'	1129.3	26.3
A'	1085.2	8.6
A'	1024.0	4.7
A'	992.1	0.6
A''	978.0	0.1
A''	954.6	0.1
A''	894.0	5.6
A'	831.1	297.3
A''	820.8	0.3
A'	810.3	43.5
A''	747.2	68.7
A''	683.6	26.6
A'	670.7	26.7
A''	637.7	0.1
A'	626.8	21.5
A'	616.0	2.3
A''	509.6	15.4
A''	491.0	3.0
A''	461.0	4.6
A''	422.3	102.1
A''	405.3	8.4
A'	375.2	1.0
A''	228.7	2.3
A'	148.7	1.1
A'	116.0	4.3
A''	71.0	0.5
A'	69.3	0.1
A''	26.7	0.3
A'	21.1	1.2
A''	6.8	0.3



Frequencies were scaled by 0.978. The complex belongs to the Cs symmetry point group. Sym: Symmetry. Sum of electronic and zero-point energies: -1482258.3 kJ mol⁻¹. Dipole moment: 4.4878 Debye.

Table S18. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated frequencies and intensities for **Sk'**, **Sk** and **Syn** conformers of 4-allyl-1-phenyl-tetrazolone.^a

Sk'		Sk		Syn	
Frequency cm ⁻¹	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)	Frequency cm ⁻¹	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)	Frequency cm ⁻¹	Intensity (km mol ⁻¹)
3157.2	6.9	3158.2	7.0	3157.7	6.2
3149.2	0.3	3149.3	0.3	3157.1	12.4
3147.7	9.2	3148.0	8.6	3148.9	0.3
3121.9	17.3	3122.4	17.3	3122.1	17.0
3109.5	14.0	3109.8	14.1	3109.7	13.9
3099.5	0.0	3099.9	0.0	3099.8	0.0
3080.1	3.1	3079.1	3.1	3079.9	3.2
3062.6	8.0	3063.1	6.0	3069.1	14.8
3043.2	2.3	3046.3	0.3	3014.6	1.0
2991.1	12.0	2991.1	15.3	2977.8	16.5
1746.4	396.5	1749.0	353.1	1752.0	381.1
1669.0	3.9	1668.1	4.9	1674.3	13.8
1604.6	45.1	1604.4	44.3	1604.5	43.3
1593.1	1.8	1593.4	1.7	1593.1	1.8
1495.5	106.5	1495.7	104.0	1495.5	102.4
1463.9	18.1	1463.7	19.3	1464.0	18.4
1438.8	12.1	1440.6	20.1	1438.6	17.3
1434.4	30.1	1429.3	19.5	1428.9	26.0
1423.0	4.4	1423.1	5.6	1416.6	0.3
1366.7	198.4	1368.5	156.4	1381.2	124.7
1353.0	16.8	1346.1	11.4	1365.0	60.0
1337.7	6.1	1340.8	28.6	1341.3	19.4
1326.8	26.2	1329.2	33.6	1328.4	27.6
1307.0	20.2	1306.1	4.8	1315.2	24.7
1305.2	12.2	1303.9	45.0	1305.4	8.2
1289.0	11.2	1290.4	6.2	1291.4	0.2
1181.0	12.2	1184.0	11.5	1179.2	3.2
1178.3	3.5	1179.5	3.1	1161.2	21.2
1158.5	0.8	1158.5	1.1	1156.9	14.1
1129.8	66.4	1132.0	82.0	1116.7	76.9
1098.4	23.2	1095.2	10.4	1093.2	8.7
1083.4	7.4	1082.3	1.3	1067.5	46.0
1055.8	94.4	1056.1	67.5	1051.2	10.6
1025.7	19.5	1026.1	15.5	1025.3	12.2
1003.3	11.7	1004.0	31.9	1002.1	16.9
993.0	0.1	993.0	0.2	993.0	0.1
981.8	0.5	982.6	0.6	981.8	0.5
969.2	0.0	969.7	0.0	980.1	23.0
968.8	13.2	964.3	6.5	968.9	0.0
946.2	45.4	950.0	48.9	935.2	33.5
927.0	6.5	920.2	5.1	918.9	9.6
915.1	6.7	916.1	6.6	915.1	6.7
890.1	2.7	898.7	26.6	899.3	7.7
836.0	0.0	837.2	0.0	835.8	0.0

809.7	45.6	807.7	39.4	795.8	16.5
761.2	15.1	757.1	46.0	756.1	32.8
756.2	56.4	756.5	26.1	755.9	35.5
723.3	9.9	724.1	9.9	723.4	11.5
694.8	28.2	696.2	20.5	694.4	28.8
690.5	9.3	693.3	10.8	683.3	3.3
657.8	2.2	657.2	1.5	657.8	1.8
619.7	3.8	626.9	8.0	619.7	3.7
614.0	1.4	615.6	0.3	614.6	1.4
551.0	4.0	545.2	3.9	539.0	13.0
507.2	11.3	507.7	11.0	507.1	11.1
411.8	0.5	407.4	0.0	492.8	5.2
406.9	0.0	398.8	2.1	406.2	0.0
363.9	1.8	366.1	0.8	359.8	2.0
347.9	5.6	343.9	6.6	317.6	2.8
306.3	3.7	307.3	2.6	307.0	2.8
301.7	3.8	299.7	1.8	293.8	1.1
262.5	3.9	273.6	5.2	277.2	6.6
207.4	3.5	207.0	3.2	195.9	2.5
147.0	1.1	148.5	1.1	157.3	1.3
124.6	0.1	122.4	0.2	115.4	0.5
74.7	0.8	74.0	0.6	104.0	0.2
48.6	1.2	41.9	1.1	51.8	1.3
26.1	0.2	27.3	0.1	33.2	0.4
20.3	0.0	15.8	0.0	19.3	0.0

^aFrequencies were scaled by 0.978.

Figure S1. Calculated spectra for **Sk'**, **Sk** and **Syn** conformers of 4-allyl-1-phenyl-tetrazolone. The calculated frequencies were scaled by a factor of 0.978.

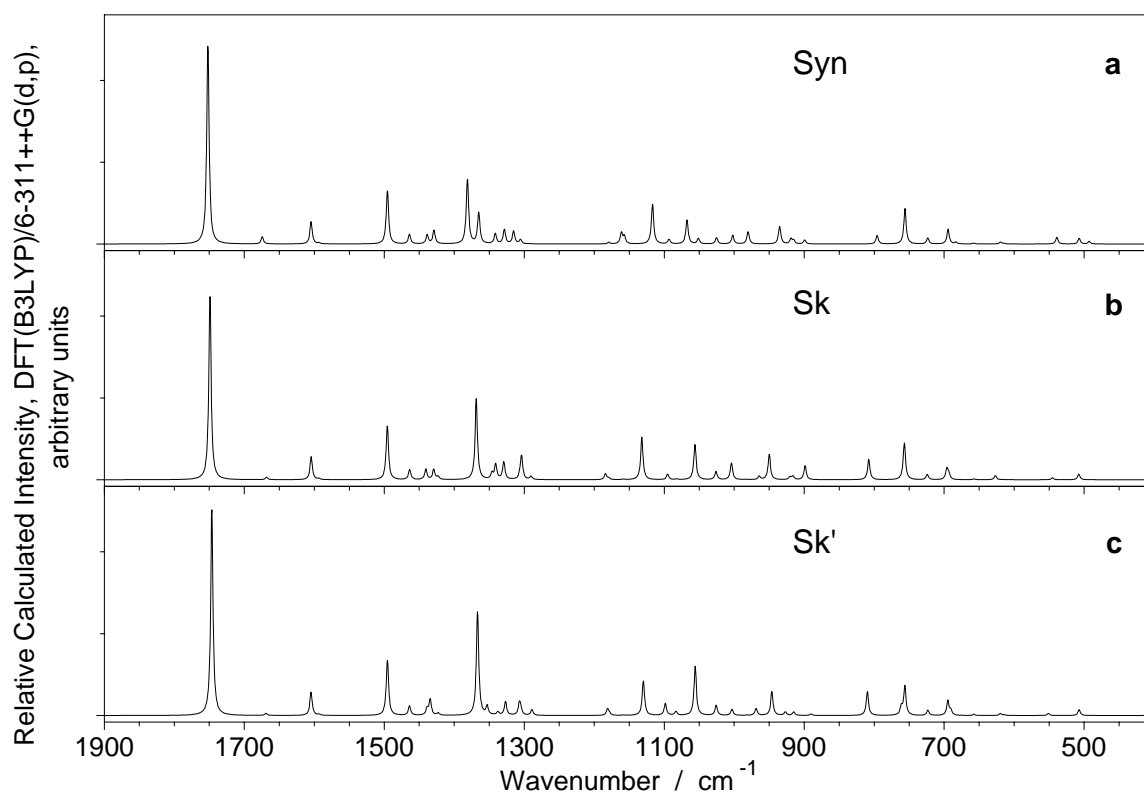


Table S19. Cartesian coordinates for the 4-allyl-1-phenyl-tetrazolone (conformer Sk').

Coordinates (Angstroms)				
	X	Y	Z	

N	0.28492500	-0.30391200	-0.18815500	
N	-0.26771200	-1.55636100	-0.23724600	
N	-1.52055200	-1.44428700	-0.39397400	
N	-1.83291200	-0.12753400	-0.45930500	
C	-0.70751000	0.66788900	-0.32739000	
C	1.68841700	-0.13354600	-0.01443600	
C	2.23766600	1.15005600	0.05139800	
C	3.61351600	1.28843100	0.22376700	
C	4.43664300	0.17060300	0.32971100	
C	3.87382200	-1.10346700	0.26188800	
C	2.50345200	-1.26512600	0.09004500	
H	1.59792700	2.01648600	-0.03114300	
H	4.03866400	2.28424600	0.27461800	
H	5.50551200	0.28903700	0.46355600	
H	4.50335200	-1.98216400	0.34290400	
H	2.06427000	-2.25141800	0.03770800	
O	-0.63710600	1.88188400	-0.33794100	
C	-3.20644300	0.34392600	-0.61738000	
C	-3.96064400	0.39758400	0.68398300	
C	-5.10106200	-0.24868200	0.90280400	
H	-3.70174200	-0.31161900	-1.33510300	
H	-3.12132000	1.34248800	-1.05462100	
H	-3.52532900	1.02541400	1.45732600	
H	-5.55098100	-0.88395000	0.14597400	
H	-5.62689300	-0.16493100	1.84673200	

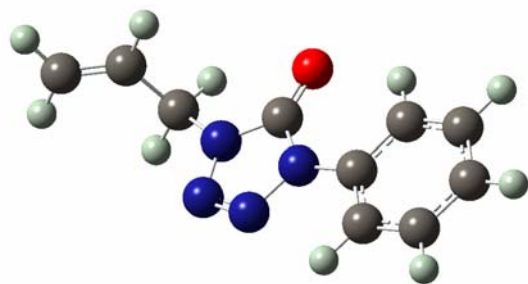


Table S20. Cartesian coordinates for the 4-allyl-1-phenyl-tetrazolone (conformer Sk).

	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	0.27696600	-0.43149700	-0.15505800
N	-0.15865000	-1.72505400	-0.05117200
N	-1.41417300	-1.74789900	-0.22933600
N	-1.84297700	-0.48410500	-0.45884100
C	-0.79705000	0.42247700	-0.41888900
C	1.65718900	-0.11373600	-0.00338100
C	2.09020300	1.20983900	-0.12198800
C	3.44598000	1.49372200	0.02995200
C	4.36310300	0.48067400	0.29613800
C	3.91580800	-0.83497700	0.41191100
C	2.56744500	-1.14123300	0.26401900
H	1.37778200	1.99508900	-0.32812100
H	3.78084900	2.52051300	-0.06235900
H	5.41541100	0.71198800	0.41249000
H	4.61912200	-1.63337600	0.61903100
H	2.21794700	-2.16020700	0.35301000
O	-0.83339400	1.62576700	-0.58456500
C	-3.25449500	-0.16318700	-0.65540800
C	-4.00768800	-0.03666200	0.64266700
C	-4.64252100	1.06789400	1.02118100
H	-3.67363400	-0.95809300	-1.27752400
H	-3.28205800	0.77222800	-1.21617100
H	-4.01869700	-0.92291600	1.27217000
H	-4.63554500	1.96637300	0.41211000
H	-5.19003600	1.11328600	1.95551800

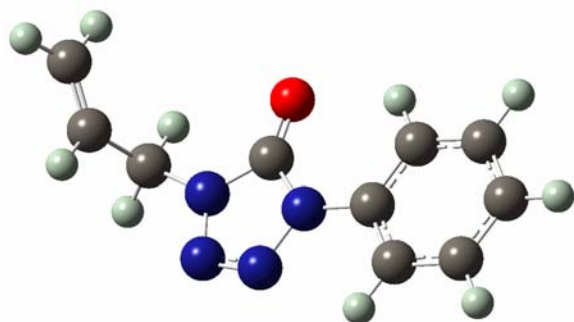


Table S21. Cartesian coordinates for the 4-allyl-1-phenyl-tetrazolone (conformer Syn).

Coordinates (Angstroms)				
	X	Y	Z	

N	0.19178700	-0.32299100	-0.23570100	
N	-0.33155200	-1.58713400	-0.29072000	
N	-1.58299300	-1.50449500	-0.47435700	
N	-1.92498800	-0.19405200	-0.54500200	
C	-0.81758600	0.62737800	-0.40588600	
C	1.58872100	-0.12129100	-0.04233800	
C	2.10675100	1.17414800	0.04207100	
C	3.47659500	1.34297100	0.23412600	
C	4.32417200	0.24375900	0.34194700	
C	3.79232200	-1.04244500	0.25584300	
C	2.42857300	-1.23443500	0.06371900	
H	1.44835600	2.02623000	-0.04301500	
H	3.87757200	2.34794700	0.29898400	
H	5.38809000	0.38591800	0.49122900	
H	4.44109400	-1.90691600	0.33805200	
H	2.01354600	-2.23027800	-0.00305200	
O	-0.76879300	1.84068300	-0.43861000	
C	-3.29079400	0.24408100	-0.76977100	
C	-4.15539200	0.29336200	0.46353400	
C	-3.79794300	-0.05424800	1.69403800	
H	-3.73239800	-0.41996000	-1.51878600	
H	-3.21872900	1.24048100	-1.21583900	
H	-5.16270000	0.65656500	0.27316500	
H	-2.80634900	-0.42546800	1.92636000	
H	-4.49643600	0.02104300	2.51855400	

